<https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense>

Hindi Tense

Tense in Hindi - Types, Rules & Charts

Very Simple Hindi TENSE Chart Table

|  | **Present** (वर्तमानकाल) | **Past** (भूतकाल) | **Future** (भविष्यत काल) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indefinite** | **ता है, ती है, ते हैं** Do / Does | **ता था, ती थे, ते थे** Did (Not Action Verbs) | **गा, गी, गे** Shall / Will |
| **Continuous** | **रहा है, रही है, रहे हैं** Is / Am / Are + V4 | **रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे** Was / Were + V4 | **रहा होगा, रही होगी, रहे होंगे** Shall be / Will be + V4 |
| **Perfect** | **चुका है, चुकी है, चुके हैं** Has / Have + V3 | **चुका था, चुकी थी, चुके थे** Had + V3 | **चुका होगा, चुकी होगी, चुके होंगे** Shall have / Will have + V3 |
| **Perfect Continuous** | **रहा, रही, रहे + हैं** Has/Have + been + V4 | **रहा, रही, रहे + था** Had been + V4 | **रहा, रही, रहे + होगा** Will / Shall Have Been + V4 |

* Present Tense
  + [Present Indefinite Tense in Hindi](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#present-indefinite-tense-in-hindi)
    - [When To Use Present Indefinite Tense?](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#when-to-use-present-indefinite-tense)
  + [Present Continuous Tense in Hindi](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#present-continuous-tense-in-hindi)
    - [When To Use Present Continuous Tense?](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#when-to-use-present-continuous-tense)
  + [Present Perfect Tense in Hindi](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#present-perfect-tense-in-hindi)
  + [Present Perfect Continuous Tense in Hindi](https://www.easyhindityping.com/hindi-tense#present-perfect-continuous-tense-in-hindi)

## Present Indefinite Tense in Hindi (सामान्य वर्तमान काल)

Do / Does (ता है, ती है, ते हैं)

It can be defined as an **action that is done in the present however there is no definite time limit** for it to be accomplished. For example:

* **पापा रोज ऑफिस जाते हैं।**  
  (Paapa roj ophis jaate hain.)  
  **Dad Goes to office every day**
* **कृतिशा रोज एक सेब खाती हैं।**  
  (Krtisha roj ek seb khaatee hain.)  
  **Kritisha eats an apple every day.**

### When To Use Present Indefinite Tense?

1. To describe a universal truth:

For e.g.

**सूरज पूरब में उगता है।**  
(Sooraj poorab mein ugata hai.)  
**The sun rises in the east.**

**पृथ्वी सूर्य के चारों ओर घूमती है।**  
(Prthvee soory ke chaaron or ghoomatee hai.)  
**The earth revolves around the sun.**

1. For describing an action happening in the present.

For e.g.

**समीरा गाना गाती है।**  
(Sameera gaana gaatee hai.)  
**Samira sings a song.**

**लड़के फुटबॉल मैच खेलते हैं।**  
(Ladake phutabol maich khelate hain.)  
**Boys play a football match.**

1. For activities of habitual nature.

For e.g.

**सुनील हमेशा सच बोलता है।**  
(Suneel hamesha sach bolata hai.)  
**Sunil always speaks the truth.**

**मैं कभी झूठ नहीं बोलता।**  
(main kabhee jhooth nahin bolata.)  
**I never tell a lie.**

1. For events scheduled in the near future.

For e.g.

**मेरा स्कूल अगले हफ्ते खुलता है।**  
(Mera skool agale haphte khulata hai.)  
**My school opens next week.**

## Present Continuous Tense in Hindi (अपूर्ण / सातत्य वर्तमान काल)

Is / Am / Are + V4 (रहा है, रही है, रहे हैं)

The present continuous tense **indicates that an action is happening now and may continue into the future**. This tense helps readers understand when the action is happening. For example

* **वे आज समोसा रेस्टोरेंट में खा रहे हैं.**  
  (ve aaj samosa restorent mein kha rahe hain.)  
  **They are eating at samosa restaurant today.**
* **शीला अपना खाना गर्म कर रही है।**  
  (sheela apana khaana garm kar rahee hai.)  
  **Sheela is warming up her food.**

### When To Use Present Continuous Tense?

1. Things that are happening at the moment of speaking:

For e.g.

**मैं इस समय काम कर रहा हूं।**  
(main is samay kaam kar raha hoon.)  
**I`m working at the moment.**

**पिंकू सो रही है।**  
(pinkoo so rahee hai.)  
**Pinku is sleeping.**

1. For describing temporary or new habits:

For e.g.

**वह इन दिनों खूब खा रहे हैं।**  
(vah in dinon khoob kha rahe hain.)  
**He is eating a lot these days.**

**आप बहुत ज्यादा पी रहे हैं।**  
(aap bahut jyaada pee rahe hain.)  
**You are drinking too much.**

1. Describing habits that are not regular, but that happens very often:

For e.g.

**आप हमेशा के लिए अपनी चाबी खो रहे हैं!**  
(aap hamesha ke lie apanee chaabee kho rahe hain!)  
**You are forever losing your keys!**

**हमेशा मुस्कुराता रहता है मोहित!**  
(hamesha muskuraata rahata hai mohit!)  
**Mohit is always smiling!**

1. Also use is for definite future arrangements:

For e.g.

**मैं कल अपने भाई से मिल रहा हूँ।**  
(main kal apane bhaee se mil raha hoon.)  
**I`m meeting my brother tomorrow.**

**मैं दो बजे जा रहा हूँ**  
(main do baje ja raha hoon)  
**I`m leaving at two.**

## Present Perfect Tense in Hindi (पूर्ण वर्तमान काल)

Has / Have + V3 (चुका है, चुकी है, चुके हैं)

The present perfect tense **refers to an action that either occurred at an unspecified time in the past or began in the past and continued to the present time**. For example:

* **मैं पहले भी इस रास्ते पर चल चुका हूं।**  
  (main pahale bhee is raaste par chal chuka hoon.)  
  **I have walked on this route before.**
* **उसे सोमवार से बुखार है।**  
  (use somavaar se bukhaar hai.)  
  **She has had the fever since Monday.**

## Present Perfect Continuous Tense in Hindi (सातत्य पूर्ण वर्तमान काल)

Has/Have + been + V4 (रहा, रही, रहे + हैं)

It can be defined as an **action that has started in the past and is continuing at the present time**. For example:

* **मैं पिछले एक हफ्ते से `द बॉलीवुड ब्राइड` उपन्यास पढ़ रहा हूं।**  
  (main pichhale ek haphte se da boleevud braid upanyaas padh raha hoon.)  
  **I have been reading `The Bollywood Bride` novel for a week now.**
* **मैं हाल ही में अच्छा महसूस नहीं कर रहा हूं।**  
  (main haal hee mein achchha mahasoos nahin kar raha hoon.)  
  **I haven’t been feeling well lately.**